

(S) Source : International Agreements and Treaties

Issuer: Iraq - Federal

Law Type: Law

No. of Legislation: 29

Date of Legislation: 22-02-2016

Entry into force of legislation: Iraqi Chronicle: Issue No. 4398 Date of issue: 22-02-2016 Page Number: 1 | Number of pages: 47 Part Number: 0 | Note:

Number of Articles of Legislation: 7 Articles of

Legislation:

[1](#)

Page: 1

Reliance

and Article (II) [\(61\) Article](#) In accordance with the provisions of Article (1) of [.Article \(73\) of the Constitution](#) of The President of the Republic decided on 13/8/2015 to :issue the following law

Article 1

The Republic of Iraq joins the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory .Species of Wild Animals (CMS), which entered into force on 1 November 1983

Article 2

. This law will be effective once it is published in the formal newspaper

Fouad Masoum
President of the Republic

Positive reasons

In order to preserve and effectively manage migratory species (CMS) through the combined efforts of all countries that spend part of their life cycle within the limits of their national jurisdiction and for the Republic of Iraq to join the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (CMS), this law was enacted

Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species Of fungal animals

Treaty

The Parties recognize that the innate animals in their various forms shall be an irreplaceable part of the natural order of the Earth, which shall be preserved for the benefit of mankind

Recognizing that every human generation preserves the wealth of this land for future generations and its duty to ensure the preservation and use of this heritage - where exploited - considerably wild animals from environmental growing value of aware of the and as it is aspects and ecological and genetic, scientific, aesthetic and recreational, cultural, educational, social, economic including in particular those species of wild animals that , and attention ,national jurisdiction limits of Barr or beyond the migrate recognition of that countries that protect them and protect migratory and in national jurisdiction or pass limits of species of wild animals that live within the , through it

Convinced that the conservation and management of migratory species of wild animals requires effective collective action by all States within the limits of their ,national jurisdiction, as these species dictate their lifecycle and in response to recommendation 32 of the UN Plan of Action (1972), which I noted with satisfaction by the General Assembly of the United Nations at its ,twenty-seventh session :have agreed as follows

Article 1

Interpretation

:For the purposes of this Treaty .1

a) "immigrant type" means the whole or any part of which is geographically
A species or any species inferior to the wild animals, isolated About the group no
which passes through an important section of them periodically and expected to
,be one or more of the limits of national jurisdiction

B) "The status of the maintenance of the type of immigrant" means all the
influences that are exposed to this type of immigrant, which can affect the long
.term in the spread and size of its numbers

:positive" when " " , province considered "state of the C) are
group for multiplication of the dynamics of the The information about the (1)
the long term is an this type immigrant to this type is still and will remain in
environmental systems that belong element capable of life and growth in the
,it to

if the extent of the spread of this species is currently reduced and is not (2))

;likely to be shrinking in the long run

(iii) if there is currently and also for the foreseeable future a sufficient habitat for
,the long-term survival of this species

If the prevalence and size of migratory species are approximately the same (4)

size and historical level as there are environmental systems that would be
appropriate for the species referred to and insofar as this is consistent with the
,governance of wildlife

,conditions set forth in subparagraph (c) above d) "if not available any of the
immigrant, this type immigrant certain kind of e)" threatened "means for a
important spread or in an full range of extinction in the threatened with is

,it section of

spread "means All the land or water area inhabited by an scope of the and)" the
immigrant type, or where it remains temporarily, passes or shines over it at any

,migration through regular During times of time

migratory species where spread of g) "home" means each region within the

,available this type are appropriate living conditions of
(H) "State of Exploitation" means, for a particular immigrant, any State (and
where appropriate, any Party referred to in subparagraph (k) below) that
exercises jurisdiction over any part of the scope of this alien species, the snapped
,national jurisdiction limits of this immigrant type outside the
or , or musk , seizure or aquatic animals hunting i) "taking" means the
,work of these acts do the deliberate killing or attempting to hassle or the the
international agreement on maintaining the type or j) "Agreement" means an
,accordance with articles IV and V of this Treaty more of migratory species in
regional economic Organization of k) and "party" means any state or any
integration composed by sovereign states and their civil and negotiate on
international agreements in matters conclusion and implementation of the
.valid window and created this treaty - a this Treaty and be - any of covered by
In matters within its competence, the regional economic integration .2
organizations which are parties to this Treaty and in their own name shall
In .exercise the rights and responsibilities of this Treaty to the States Parties
such cases, States Parties to these organizations are not entitled to exercise these
.rights individually
Where this Treaty provides for any decision taken either by a two-thirds .3
majority or by unanimity of the Parties present and voting, this means the Parties
present and voting with or against the Resolution. In determining the majority,
the Parties that abstained from voting shall not be considered as " Parties
." present and voting

Article 2

Basic principles

The Parties recognize the importance of conservation of migratory species .1
and the importance of the measures agreed upon by the countries of
proliferation for this purpose, whenever possible and appropriate, taking into
account, in particular, migratory species whose conservation status is positive
and taken individually or in cooperation with other Parties Appropriate and
.necessary steps to preserve these species and their habitat

The Parties recognize the need to take measures to prevent any type of .2
.migrant from becoming threatened
:In particular, Parties shall .3
(a) They should encourage and cooperate with and support research on
migratory species, and
.b) seek the urgent protection of migratory species contained in Annex I
C) Seek to conclude and maintain agreements on the management of migratory
.species contained in Annex II

Article III

:Migratory species threatened

.Annex I contains a list of endangered migratory species .1
Migrant species may be included in the list of Annex I if documented evidence, .2
.including the best scientific evidence available, is confirmed to be in danger
The type of immigrant from Annex I may be deleted if the Conference of the .3
:Parties decides
a) Reliable evidence, including the best scientific evidence available, indicates
.that the species is no longer threatened
B) that it is unlikely that the species will be threatened again because of the
.demise of protection from it after an appendix 1
The Parties, which are countries of diffusion of the type of migrant listed in .4
:the List of Annex I, shall endeavor to
(a) Preserve and protect, where appropriate and appropriate, the important
;citizen to save the species from the threat of extinction
B. To prevent or minimize the negative effects of activities or obstacles that
constitute a serious impediment to the movement of the said species, or to make
.such movement impossible, to be removed or compensated where appropriate
C) to the extent that it is possible and appropriate to prevent, reduce or control
those factors that threaten the species currently mentioned or may continue to
threaten it in the future, including strict control over the introduction of non-
.domestic species or control of those already introduced or removed
Parties that are countries of spread of an alien species included in the list of .5

And shall not .Annex I Parties shall prohibit the taking of animals of this species
:be excluded from this prohibition unless
.a) the introduction was used for educational purposes
B) was taken with the aim of enhancing the reproduction rate or the possibilities
.of survival of that species
.C) taken to meet the traditional needs of beneficiaries of this type
(D) The taking of an exceptional circumstances requires that these exceptions be
Damage to this .clear in their content and specific in terms of place and time
.species should not be repeated
The Conference of the Parties may recommend to Parties that are countries of .6
proliferation for the type of immigrant included in the List of Annex I to take
.appropriate additional measures of benefit to this species
The Parties shall notify the Secretariat as soon as possible of any exception to .7
.be taken in accordance with paragraph 5 of this Article

Article IV

"Migratory species that should be the subject of "conventions

Annex II

contains a list of non-positive migratory species that require the Annex II .1
conclusion of international agreements to maintain substantially the
international cooperation that can be achieved through the conclusion of an
.international agreement

The type of immigrant may be included in the list of the first and second - 2
.transports in one if circumstances justify it

Parties that are countries of the spread of migratory species and listed in .3

Annex II shall endeavor to conclude "agreements" for the benefit of these
Priority should be given to species whose conservation status is not .species
.positive

Encourages Parties to take action with a view to concluding agreements .4
relating to any group or section that is geographically isolated from the group of
any species or sub-species of wild animals whose members periodically pass one
.or more limits of national jurisdiction

A copy of each "Convention" concluded in accordance with the provisions of .5
.this Article shall be deposited with the Secretariat

Article 5

"Guidance on the conclusion of "agreements

Each "Convention" aims to restore or maintain the status of the migrant in .1

Each "convention" should address those aspects of the conservation .question
.and management of the migrant species in question that serve this purpose

Each Convention should cover the entire scope of the spread of the migrant .2
species concerned, and should be open to the accession of all States of the spread
of that species, whether or not such a treaty is in existence

Each Convention should, wherever possible, address more than one .3
.immigrant an

:"should each "Agreement - 4

.migrant type covered a) designation of a

.migrant and migration this type area by the spread of description of the b) a
national Authority on called the text that each party is c) the

"the "Convention implementation of the

D) To establish, if necessary, appropriate bodies to contribute to the achievement
of the objectives of the Convention and to oversee its effectiveness and to
;prepare reports to the Conference of the Parties

(E) to provide for procedures for the settlement of disputes between the parties
to the Convention

and (f) to prohibit, at a minimum, any consideration for the type of migrant of the
Hutian species, unless it is permissible for such migrant species under any other
multilateral agreement, On the possibility of accession by non-proliferation

.States of this migrant species to that Convention

Each "convention" should provide for, where appropriate and feasible, but not .5
:limited to

(a) Periodic review of the status of the conservation of the migrant species
;concerned and identification of factors that may be detrimental to that situation

.B) Coordinated action plans to maintain and manage the type of immigrant

- C) Conducting research on the environment and dynamics of the species concerned, with particular emphasis on the movement of this species
- D) To exchange information on the migrant species concerned, with particular emphasis on exchange of information on the results of scientific research and related statistics
- (E) Preserving the citizen of importance to maintain and restore a positive state of conservation, if required and possible, as well as to protect the citizen from disturbances, including strict control in the introduction of non-domestic species that have an impact on the migratory species or control of those species previously introduced and maintain a network of appropriate citizen distributed appropriately on (migration routes seemed so immigrant, where it type of g) provide new citizen suitable for the appropriate citizen immigrant type in the localization of - desirable, or re
- H) Remove activities and obstacles, to the maximum extent possible, that impede or impede mobility or take measures to compensate for the effects of such activities and obstacles
- I) Prevent, reduce or control the dumping of harmful substances in the country organization Take measures based on environmental monitoring and the (. migrant taking such a of taking illegal prohibition of k) take measures to coordinate the type immigrant information about Home threats to l) exchange of promote m) develop contingency arrangements through which to case more damaged the preservation measures dramatically fast, the the maintaining the kind migrant seriously of
- n) And define the general opinion of the content and objectives of the .He said" Convention Article VI States of proliferation

The Secretariat shall prepare and update the list of countries of diffusion of .1 the migratory species listed in Annexes I and II using information received from

.the Parties

The Secretariat shall inform the migratory species included in Annexes I and II, which consider themselves to be countries of proliferation, To provide information on vessels under their jurisdiction beyond the limits of their national jurisdiction, and to take such migratory species as well as possible future plans .for such an introduction

The Parties that are a propagation of the migratory species listed in Annex I or Annex II shall inform the Conference of the Parties by the Secretariat of the measures taken to implement the provisions of this Treaty on these species at .least six months before the regular session of the Conference

Article VII

the Parties of Conference

The Conference of the Parties shall be the body authorized to take decisions .1 .for this Treaty

The Secretariat shall convene the Conference of the Parties not later than two .2 .years after the entry into force of this Treaty

The Secretariat shall then convene ordinary sessions of the Conference of the .3 Parties not to exceed the time limit between them for a period of three years, unless the Conference decides otherwise, and at any time to extraordinary .sessions when at least one third of the Parties so request

The Conference of the Parties shall establish the financial provisions of this .4

At each of its regular sessions, the .Treaty and subject it to regular review

Conference of the Parties shall decide on the budget for the next financial .period

Each Party shall contribute to this budget in accordance with a schedule .to be decided by the Conference
The Parties present and voting shall .to be decided by the Conference
unanimously adopt the financial provisions, including the budgetary provisions,
.the Schedule of Contributions and their amendments

The Conference of the Parties may consider, at each of its sessions, the .5
:implementation of this Treaty and, in particular, may

;a) Review and assess the status of conservation of migratory species

b) Review achievements related to the conservation of migratory species,

particularly those listed in Annexes I and II
)

D) receive and examine each report from the Scientific Council or the Secretariat
"or any party or permanent body established under a "Convention
e) make recommendations to the Parties with a view to Improving the
conservation status of migratory species and reviewing achievements

" Agreements under
make Convention" to the " , them F) In cases not concluded on
parties that are meetings between the convening of recommendations for the
migratory species or group of migratory species spread of the countries of the
preservation of these state of and to discuss measures that would improve the ,
species
this effectiveness of parties to improve the g) make recommendations to the

Treaty
(H) To decide on any further action to be taken to achieve the objectives of this
Treaty

Each session of the Conference of the Parties should determine the time and .6
.venue of the next session

Any session of the Conference of the Parties shall adopt the rules of procedure .7
of that session and decisions shall be taken at the sessions of the Conference of
the Parties by a two-thirds majority of the Parties present and voting unless
.otherwise provided in this Treaty

International Atomic The United Nations and its specialized agencies and the - 8
Energy Agency and also to any State not party to this Treaty and on each
parties in this" Convention " well as the body designated by the "agreement: as
.Parties by observers Conference of sessions of the be represented at the to

are accepted state agency or qualified body technically to protect and - 9
categories maintain and migratory species management and belong to one of the
its wish to be secretariat of listed below, and have made informed the
unless , parties by observers Conference of represented at sessions of the
:parties present objected to that at least one third of the

Governmental a) agencies Or intergovernmental or non-governmental bodies

agencies or bodies accredited to this purpose in the State where such agencies or bodies are located, and after their acceptance, such observers shall have the right to participate without the right to vote

Article VIII

Scientific Council

1. The first session of the Conference of the Parties shall establish a Scientific Council to provide advice on scientific matters
2. Any Party may designate a qualified expert in the Scientific Council. The Scientific Council shall include qualified experts as members. The Conference shall determine the number of such experts, their selection criteria and the conditions of their appointment.
3. The Scientific Council shall meet at the invitation of the Secretariat whenever the Conference of the Parties so requests.
4. The Scientific Council shall establish its own rules of procedure, subject to the approval of the Conference of the Parties.
5. The Conference of the Parties shall determine the functions of the Scientific Council which may include the following:
 - a) To provide scientific advice to the Conference of the Parties and to the Secretariat; if the Parties agree to any body constituted in accordance with the provisions of this Treaty
 - B) To make recommendations for research and coordination of research on migratory species and to evaluate the results of such research to ascertain the status of conservation of migratory species and to report to the Conference of the Parties on this situation and measures to improve it
 - c) to make recommendations to the Conference of the Parties on migratory species, To be included in Annexes I and II with reference to the extent of the spread of these migratory species
 - D) make recommendations to the Conference of the Parties with specific conservation and management measures that should be included in the

"conventions" on migratory species and (e) make recommendations to the Conference of the Parties on solutions to ; scientific problems with respect to the application of this Treaty, in particular to .nationals of these migratory species

ARTICLE IX SECRETARIAT

A secretariat for the purposes of this Treaty shall be established .1
The Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Program shall .2
provide a secretariat for the Treaty immediately upon its entry into force and
may, to the extent and in such appropriate manner as it may wish, use
appropriate multilateral, non-governmental, international or national
governmental agencies and bodies that are technically competent in the field of
.protection and preservation of Fungal animals and their management
If UNEP can no longer provide the Secretariat, the Conference of the Parties .3
.shall make alternative arrangements for the Secretariat
:The Secretariat shall undertake the following tasks
:(a) Organizing and servicing the sessions of
Conference of the Parties (1)
and Scientific Council (2)
(b) To establish contacts with Parties and permanent bodies established in ;
accordance with "agreements" with other international organizations concerned
with migratory species, Among all these actors
C) to obtain from any appropriate source reports and other information
supporting the objectives and implementation of this Treaty and to disseminate
such information appropriately
d) draw the attention of the Conference of the Parties to any matter relating to ;
;the objectives of this Treaty
e) prepare reports to the Conference of the Parties on the work of the
this Treaty Secretariat; implementation of
countries spread all migratory species listed in list of and) save and publish a
Annexes I and II

supervision of agreements" under the" conclusion of g) encourage the parties Conference of the parties and disposal of the agreements" to be at the" list of h) save and provide a provide any information about such these "agreements" at the request of parties Conference of the Conference of Recommendations issued by the Balt list of i) save and publish a fifth paragraphs (e) and (f) and (g) of the - sub accordance with Parties in the sub-paragraph paragraph of Article VII or decisions issued in accordance with (h) of that paragraph information on this treaty and its goals provide public opinion with J) to Conference it under this Treaty or by the k) and do any other task promised to Parties of

Article X Treaty Amendment of the

This Treaty may be amended at any routine or emergency session of .1
Parties Conference of the the
may be any Party to submit a proposal to amend this Treaty There .2
The text of any amendment shall be sent to the Secretariat at least one .3
hundred and fifty days prior to the date of the session at which the proposal shall
be considered and sent by the Secretariat immediately to all Parties. At least sixty
The Secretariat shall, upon expiry of the last days before the start of the round
date for submission of the observations, inform the Parties of all observations
.received by that date
Amendments shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of the Parties present .4
and voting
The adopted amendment shall enter into force for all the parties that have .5
adopted it on the first day of the third month from the date of deposit of the
acceptance documents with the depositary secretariat by two-thirds of the
parties. As for any other party that deposits its acceptance document after the
date on which two thirds of the parties deposited their acceptance documents,

Shall enter into force for this Party on the first day of the third month from the .date of deposit of its instrument of acceptance

Article XI

Amendment of Annexes

1. Amendments to Annexes I and II may be amended at any ordinary or .emergency session of the Conference of the Parties
2. Each Party may make a proposal to amend Annexes
3. The text of any proposed amendment shall be sent with its reasons as set forth in the best scientific evidence available to the Secretariat at least one hundred and fifty days before the date of the session. The Secretariat shall send it immediately to all parties. Any comments by the parties shall be sent to the Secretariat .Secretariat at sixty At least days before the start of the session shall, upon the expiration of the last date for the submission of the observations, .inform the Parties of the full observations received by that date
4. Amendments shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of the Parties present .and voting
5. The amendment of the Annexes shall enter into force for all Parties ninety days after the session of the Conference of the Parties in which the amendment was adopted and excluding those Parties that have made a reservation in .accordance with paragraph 6 of this Article
6. During the 90-day period provided for in paragraph (5) of this Article, any Party may make a reservation to the amendment by written notification to the Depositary Secretariat and may, by written notification to the Depositary Secretariat, withdraw any reservation made against the amendment and in this case The amendment shall enter into force for the Party concerned ninety days .after the withdrawal of the reservation

Article XII

Effect of this Treaty on International Conventions and Other Legislation

1. The provisions of this Treaty shall not affect the organization and development of the law of the sea by the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea convened by the United Nations General Assembly in resolution 2750 C (25) The current or future legal consideration of any State in respect of the law

of the sea, the nature and extent of the jurisdiction of the coastal State and the .flag State

The provisions of this Treaty shall not prejudice the rights or obligations of .2
.any party arising from any treaty, agreement or agreement in force

The provisions of this Treaty shall not prejudice the right of Parties to adopt .3
stricter domestic measures on the conservation of migratory species listed in
Annexes I and II or any domestic measures for the conservation of species not
.included in the List of Annexes I and II

Article XIII

Settlement of Disputes

Any dispute that may arise between two or more Parties concerning the .1
interpretation or application of the provisions of this Treaty shall be subject to
negotiation between the parties to the dispute

If the dispute can not be resolved in accordance with paragraph (1) of this .2
Article, the parties may, by mutual agreement, refer the dispute to arbitration, in
particular to the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague. The parties that
refer the dispute to arbitration shall be bound by the decision of the arbitral
tribunal

Article 14

Reservations

The provisions of this Treaty shall not be subject to general reservations and .1
specific reservations may be made in accordance with the provisions of this
.Article and Article XI

Each State or regional economic integration organization may, upon .2
depositing its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, The
In Annex I or Annex II or in both Annexes and shall presence of any immigrant
not be deemed to be a Party in respect of the subject matter of such reservation
until ninety days have elapsed from the notification of the depository to the
.Parties in accordance with such reservation

Article XV

Signature

This Treaty shall be open for signature at Bonn for all States and for all regional economic integration organizations until the twenty-second day of June 1980

Article 16

Ratification, acceptance and approval

This Treaty shall be subject to ratification, acceptance or approval. Instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval shall be deposited with the Government of Germany as the depositary Federal Republic of Germany

Article XVII

Join

twentieth of June 1980 of this Treaty shall be open second day and the after the all States and all regional economic integration organizations for accession by Accession with the not signed them and deposited documents and a that have Depositary

Article XVIII

Entry into force

This Treaty shall enter into force on the first day of the third month from the .1 date of deposit of the fifteenth instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or .accession with the Depositary Secretariat

For each State or regional economic integration organization ratifying, .2 accepting, approving or acceding to this Treaty After the deposit of the fifteenth instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, the entry into force shall take effect on the first day of the third month of the deposit by of the treaty that State or organization of its own instrument of ratification, acceptance, .approval or accession

Article 19

Denunciation of the Treaty

Any Party may denounce this Treaty at any time by written notification to its depository secretariat and the denunciation shall take effect twelve months after .the receipt of the deposit by the depository secretariat

Article (20): The
Depository Secretariat

The original text of this Treaty shall be made available in English, French, .1
German, Russian and Spanish. Each text shall be the same as that of the
Depository Secretariat, which shall transmit certified copies thereof to all States
and regional economic integration organizations that have signed this Treaty or
.deposited documents Join it
The Secretariat shall deposit a formal text of this Treaty in Arabic and Chinese .2
.after consultation with the Governments concerned
The Depository shall notify all signatory and acceding regional and .3
international economic integration organizations and organizations as well as
the Secretariat of the signing, the deposit of instruments of ratification,
acceptance or accession, the entry into force of the Treaty, its amendments,
.specific reservations and notifications of denunciation
Upon the entry into force of this Treaty, the Depository shall send a certified .4
copy to the Secretariat of the United Nations for registration and publication in
.accordance with Article 102 of the Charter of the United Nations
In accordance with the above, the undersigned, who are officially authorized to
sign this Treaty, have been

.released in Bonn on the 23rd day of June, 1979

prey migratory birds of protection of action for the plan of The final draft of the
in Africa and Eurasia

(Courtesy translationWeltklang: Privacy Statement)

TEXT the FINAL the
ACTION PLAN the
THE CONSERVATION OF MIGRATORY BIRDS OF FOR by
PREY
AND EURASIA IN AFRICA , the
as At 9 September 2008) the : color)

prey migratory birds of protection of Action Plan for the final draft of the
in Africa and and Arasia

overall objective: the the .1

maintain the positive state to ensure and / or restore the overall objective is to
prey and Eurasian (including albums), African migratory birds of preparation of
.Convention first article of the according to paragraph (c) of the

Objectives .2

During the period covered by the Action Plan, the following objectives have been
:identified

(a) To stop and reduce the decline in the number of endangered species globally
(critically endangered species) endangered species or threatened species) and
near-risk species Extinction and mitigation of extinction were not threatened by
;extinction or close to the threat of extinction globally

(b) where the reduction and increase in the number of other populations that do
not suffer from a "non-positive state of conservation" in Africa and Eurasia could

" Endodontic be reduced and risks Restore "the state of the province
new decrease in predict and avoid minimizing any potential threats and a (c) to
preparation and especially to prevent the , prey all kinds of preparation of the
.the long term decline in any kind" from the of

:species categories .3

3.1

listed in Appendix 1 of this note are classified under the following Species
Category I: endangered or endangered species globally, according to :categories
the recent IUCN Red List and Listed as such in the World Bird Protection World
.Bird Database

Category 2: The types of "protection status are not positive" at the regional level
within the countries of proliferation and territories specified in Annex 2 of this
.Memorandum

.Category III: All species of other migratory birds

Low numbers are intended to decrease in availability or spread

The types mentioned in Annex 1 of this Memorandum are for the categories 3.2 set out in paragraph 3.1 and as set forth in Table (1) for the period of application of the Plan of Action, unless Schedule 1 is amended according to procedures Have been agreed upon by the signatories at the first session of the signatories' .meeting

.4

Taking into account the expected effects of the threats and the opportunities to reduce them, the measures taken to achieve the objectives mentioned in :paragraph (2) are considered as important

Protection of all types of unlawful killings, including poisoning, And - unsustainable use to encourage, to the extent possible, high-quality environmental standards in - the planning and construction of buildings to reduce their impact on species and to seek to minimize the impact of the List when it appears to have a negative impact on the species concerned

Conservation of natural habitats by encouraging the ecosystem approach to - sustainable development and sectoral land use practices as defined in the Convention on Biological Diversity Ecosystem approach (CBD 5/6 and 7/11)

Protection and / or management of important sites Especially in sites where - species of the first category and "bottleneck" sites where all migratory species .are proliferating (the important sites are listed in Table 3)

Taking into account the need to protect the prey in policy sectors such as - Tourism, energy, chemicals and pesticides agriculture, Fish and Industries increase awareness of the current situation, threats and measures to be - followed to maintain them

Evaluation and monitoring of their numbers in the countries of proliferation to - determine reliable trends in the knowledge of changes in the preparation and conduct research to identify the impact of threats on them and the procedures required to mitigate them and the exchange of information between the signatories and other propagation countries

Conduct research to study the biological species and their behavior during -

migration, including Analysis of available data to identify the limits, patterns and pathways of migration at the gender level; and capacity-building in protection measures (in relevant institutions and communities) through increased knowledge and monitoring of migraines

:Framework of Implementation .5

Activities: The main activities that the signatories must undertake to 1-5 implement the general provisions of the memorandum of understanding and the issues specified in the work plan are based on Table (2). These activities will be dealt with through strategies or similar documents as mentioned in paragraph .(11) Of the Memorandum of Understanding

Priorities: The activities listed in Table (2) are identical to the following 5.2 :priorities

First: Activity required to prevent the extinction of species of species globally

Second: Activity required to prevent or reverse the decline in the number of species threatened with extinction or close to the risk of extinction globally or

The majority of other species that have a non-positive protection status

III: Activity required to restore threatened or endangered populations globally or prevent the decline of any species of species with a non-positive protection .status

Fourth: Activity required to restore the numbers of any type has a status of non-positive protection or prevent the decline of the numbers of any type has a positive protection situation

These priorities should be taken into account in the preparation of strategies or documents similar to the victims as mentioned in paragraph (11) of the Memorandum of Understanding

Schedule: Activities mentioned in Table (2) are identical to the following .3 5 :schedule

Immediate: Activity expected to be completed within two years from the date of entry into force of the MoU for

Activity expected to be completed within three years : signatories short-term from the effective date of the MoU signatories of the

Completed within five years from be the expected to medium term: activity is

the date of entry into force of the memorandum of understanding for activity expected to be completed within seven years : signatories the long term from the date of entry into force of the memorandum of understanding for signatories

entry period of expected to continue its work during the Continuous: Activity is

Understanding for the signatories Memorandum of into force of the expected to lead various activities Responsibilities: Organizations are 4-5 full encourage the signatories demanding that referred to in Table (2) and the this plan implementation of range of organizations that must be shared in the

Whether or not they are currently signatories to the Memorandum of Understanding

Objectives: The Monitoring Unit will monitor the progress of the work and 5-5 the effectiveness of the implementation of this Plan of Action in accordance with .the performance objectives of some of the activities referred to in Table 2

:Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements .6

A State or a regional economic integration organization signed or represented by a signatory to the Memorandum of Understanding is also a Contracting Party to one or more multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs) that have or have intentions to implement or assist the objectives and activities For such a plan of action, such multilateral environmental agreements will be implemented as .necessary and to the maximum extent in the first place

:Periodic progress reports .7

The signatories and the secretariat will submit the progress reports and the implementation of the work plan under paragraphs (11) and (13) of the .memorandum of understanding

:Period of validity .8

This work plan will be effective at the same date as the Memorandum of At least two .Understanding enters into force and for a period of seven years years before the end of this period, the work plan will be fully reviewed and a .revised version prepared for approval by the signatories

prey in migratory birds of protection of Understanding for the Memorandum of
Africa and Eurasia
Courtesy translation (Weltklang: Arabic) in .)
TEXT Final the
MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING the
THE CONSERVATION OF MIGRATORY ON by
IF PERY BIRDS the
AND EURASIA IN AFRICA , the
(as At 9 September 2008 : color)

prey in migratory birds of protection of Understanding for the Memorandum of
Africa and Eurasia , the
, undersigned
as They note that the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of
Wild Animals, signed in Bonn on 23 June 1979, calls for strengthening
international measures to preserve migratory species. Article IV, paragraph 4, of
this Convention also encourages signatory states to conclude agreements to
protect any species of migratory species Including the

Administrative non-binding Convention

Recalling that there are many types of falcons listed in Annex I, in addition to the , species listed in Annex 11 to this Convention and recognizing that migratory migration is an important indicator of the health of the ecosystem and of climate change in the these types prey migrate between and within types of noting that many of the Africa and Arurba and Asia cross-border between different continents of the countries many types of African deteriorating situation for expressing concern about the considered inappropriate at prey - Eurasian migratory and which are Matt regional level and / or global Especially in the absence of information the related to migratory migration conditions in Africa and Asia Recognizing that there are many factors contributing to the deterioration of the current situation of many species of Afro-Eurasian descent, including the loss, degradation and fragmentation of natural habitats, high mortality rates and low success rate of breeding programs due to excessive killing, especially through deliberate and unintentional poisoning. unsustainable fishing and economic land use human activities that lead to harm biodiversity and practices related to harmful effects increase of that climate change is likely to lead to an well as as prey preparation of on the Existing multilateral environmental mechanisms can total Considering that the but it lacks a , prey migratory birds of the protection of or may contribute to unified international action plan Recognizing the need for joint and immediate international action to coordinate efforts to protect migratory African-Eurasian migratory species to preserve and restore them to better protection situations, and stressing the need to raise awareness of the conservation of migratory birds in Africa and ,Eurasia

Recalling Resolution 3 adopted by the World Conference For birds and owls, which was held in Budapest, Hungary, from 19 to 23 May 2003, and to the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) Convention on Migratory Species No. 8-12 on Improving the Status of Preserving the Sperm and Album in Africa and

Involvement of all countries within the scope of the prevalence of migration as , well as relevant governmental and non-governmental organizations and private sector institutions in cooperation to protect migratory birds and their environments

effective implementation of implementation and the Acknowledging that the proliferation countries and -cooperation of non these measures requires the governmental organizations and national in order - international non awareness level of promote scientific research and training and raising the to

, prey and restore, manage and monitor the

:following so they decide the

:work Definitions and areas of

:this note The symptoms of .1

(A) The prey refers to the species of migratory birds of the rank of falcons and bazas, which are scattered in Africa and Eurasia and are listed in Annex 1 of this .note

)

C) Protection means prevention and management, including the sustainable use of forests and their environments, in accordance with the objectives and ;principles of this Memorandum

(d) Migratory species of fungal animals, which occurred in Bonn on 23 June 1979 location on the note in accordance with paragraph (23) site means the (E) the mentioned below

Convention Secretariat of the (f) Secretariat and means the prey migratory birds of protection of work of the (g) Action Plan and means the (3) and listed in Annex Plan

In addition, the definitions contained in The first article in subparagraphs (1) (a) to (g) carries the same meaning with the necessary modifications as contained in .this note

This note is a non-legally binding convention under Article 4 (4) Is defined by .2 Resolution 2.6 adopted at the second meeting of the Conference of the States (Parties to the Convention (Geneva, 11-14 October 1988)

any article or paragraph in this note will be in interpretation of The .3
the Convention and / or the relevant resolutions and ratified at accordance with
or but if that article or paragraph knowledge of , signatories meeting of the the
manner different from this note interpreted in a
.The three annexes form an integral part of this Memorandum .4

:Basic principles

The signatories will endeavor to take concerted action to provide appropriate .5
conditions for the protection of vulnerable populations in their proliferating
countries and to avoid a reduction in their numbers when and where
To achieve this objective, the signatories shall take, within the .appropriate
limits of their competence which takes into account their international
obligations, the procedures set forth in paragraphs (7) and (8) together with the
.specific procedures provided for in the Plan of Action

With regard to the implementation of the procedures mentioned in Article (5) .6
above, the signatories will follow the precautionary measures necessary to
.reduce the risk to the birds

GENERAL PROTECTION PROCEDURES

The signatories shall approve, implement and implement such legal, .7
regulatory and administrative measures as may be appropriate for the
.protection of habitats and their environments

:To achieve this objective, the signatories shall .8

(a) Identify and properly promote and evaluate appropriate environments, major
migratory pathways, and pooling sites in their areas, and appropriately promote,
.rehabilitate, rehabilitate and / or restore them

(B) Coordinating efforts to ensure that a network of appropriate data is available
or where appropriate - establishing it among other things where such
.environments extend in more than one country

(C) Identify current or potential problems arising from human activities or other
causes and work on the application of remedial and preventive measures,
including, for example, rehabilitation and repair of data and compensatory
.measures to address data loss

(D) Cooperation in emergencies requiring concerted international action and

emergency procedures to improve protection for gendarmes and in preparing
.guidance to assist signatory members

(E) Ensure that any use of storms is based on an assessment process in which the
best available information on the environment and sustainability of these species
.is used, as well as the ecosystems they support

(F) Take the necessary measures to restore and resettle the numbers of
displaced persons in their natural areas provided that such measures contribute
.to their protection

(G) Take action to prevent the introduction of habitats that do not belong to their
natural areas, including hybrid species, as this would adversely affect the
.conservation of natural biodiversity

(H) To promote scientific research in the field of biological pathology and its
environment, including the coordination and monitoring of research methods
and, where appropriate, joint or collaborative research and surveillance
.programs

(I) Assess the training needs for the implementation of protection programs and,
.where possible, develop a training program according to priorities

(J) Develop and maintain a program to raise awareness and understanding of
issues related to the protection of habitats and their environments and to achieve
.the objectives and requirements of this Memorandum

(K) Exchange of information and results of research, surveillance, protection and
.educational programs

(L) Cooperate with a view to assisting others in the implementation of this note,
.particularly in the areas of research and surveillance

In order to enhance the status of conservation of the environment, the .9
signatories are encouraged to sign this Memorandum

Application, reporting and communications

Each site will identify a "Contact" point for all matters related to the .10
implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding and send the name and
.address of the focal point to the Coordination Unit once it is established

Within two years of the entry into force of the Memorandum of .11

Understanding, the signatories will endeavor to prepare and submit, where appropriate, a national or regional strategy (for example, at the EU level) or similar documents (such as work plans for each type) - When required - and for .(1) the category mentioned in the work plan Table

The General Meeting of the signatories will be the body authorized to take .12 decisions related to this Memorandum. During the meeting, the Chair will be elected and the Rules of Procedure recommended by the Secretariat will be considered and meetings will be prepared, where possible, to accommodate other meetings attended by relevant representatives. Any body or body competent in these areas may be represented at the meeting of the signatories as an observer unless at least one third of the signatories present object to it. Participation in this meeting shall be subject to the rules of procedure adopted .by the meeting

The first session of the meeting of the signatories shall be held as soon as .13 possible after three quarters of the signatories, at least, submit their strategies or similar measures or provide financial support or three years after the entry into .force of the Memorandum of Understanding

During the first session, the Secretariat will submit a report prepared on the .14 basis of the information that has been placed at its disposal and related to the storms. The first session will approve the schedule forms for the submission of periodic progress reports on strategies or similar procedures. During the first session, the participants will adopt procedures to amend the annexes to the Memorandum of Understanding Where necessary, arrangements will be made for the subsequent meetings of the signatories' meeting

During the first session, the two meetings will be held in cooperation with .15 the Secretariat, in coordination with the Secretariat, to establish a coordination unit that will contribute to the follow-up of contacts, encourage the preparation of reports and facilitate the organization of events between and with the signatory countries, countries and other organizations involved in the participation. The relevant documents that you receive and will prepare a report on the progress of the work in the implementation of the work plan, six months before the date of the second meeting of the signatories and all other tasks

The coordination unit will be entrusted to them by the meeting of the signatories. It is suitable to be located in the office of a national or regional organization chosen based on the consensus of the views of the signatories during their first session after taking into account all the offers.

The Secretariat will compile national and international progress reports and make them available to signatory and non-proliferation States. Signatories who are also members of the Convention shall, in their national reports to the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, refer in particular to the activities carried out under the Memorandum of Understanding.

The signatories shall endeavor without delay to exchange all scientific, technical, legal and other information necessary to coordinate protection and cooperation procedures with other proliferation countries, relevant international organizations, national non-governmental organizations and experts in conducting research and facilitating the implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding.

The signatories will provide the necessary funding from national and other sources to implement the necessary protection measures for the displaced in their areas. In addition, they will work to assist each other in implementing and financing the main aspects of the action plan and seeking assistance from other sources to finance and implement their strategies. Or procedures relating to the same field.

Final Arrangements

This Memorandum has been concluded for an unspecified period of time. This Memorandum may be amended during any meeting of the signatories. Any amendment adopted shall become effective from the date of its ratification with the consent of the two Assemblies. The Secretariat shall notify the Signatory States and other Non-Proliferation Countries of any amendment Approved. Nothing in this Memorandum shall prevent any signatory from taking more stringent measures to protect the arbitrators in their territories.

The signatories at each meeting shall review the Memorandum of Understanding including administrative, operational and institutional

.procedures for the implementation of the Memorandum
This Memorandum shall not be binding on either signatory or any other .24
.person

The Memorandum of Understanding will be open for signature for an .25
indefinite period of time at the headquarters of the Secretariat of the Convention
on Migratory Species of all States within the African and Eurasian Neighborhood
.and any regional organization for international cooperation

National and international governmental and non-governmental .26
organizations may be bound by this Memorandum by signing as cooperating
partners, particularly with regard to the implementation of the Plan of Action in
accordance with Article VII, paragraph 9, of the Convention on Migratory
.Species

This Memorandum shall enter into force on the first day of the month after .27
at least eight States have signed at least two of them from Europe, Asia and
Africa. The Memorandum shall then enter into force for any other State signed on
the first day of the following month Date of signature

Any signatory State may withdraw from the Memorandum of Understanding .28
by sending a written notification to the Secretariat and the withdrawal of that
State shall be considered effective six months after the date of receipt by the
.Secretariat of that notification

.The secretariat will be the sponsor of this note .29

The official working languages of English and French will be relevant to all .30
matters relating to this note, including meetings, documents and
.correspondence

..... Signed on on

Official website and representative

Annex (1)

:A list of prey African and Eurasian Migratory
rank Alsqriaat
:platoon Osprey
punishment Nsara (punishment fish)
:species Bazaat
Baz African
Baz Jerdon
Baz black
hawk honey (dangler bee) (hawk honey European)
crowned (Falcon honey East) - dangler bees Asian
buzzards African-tailed bulbous
buzzards with black ear
buzzards red
black buzzards
punishment thickness Palace
tailed - Sea punishment - White
punishment Estela Sea
vulture Egyptian (Egyptian Eagle)
Eagle Jrifun
Eagle Sennari
falcon snake
Merza West Bataeh
Merza East Bataeh
black antitragus
Northern harrier (Merza North)
Merza Bgthae (dimmed)

Merza dappled
Merza Montagu
Shakira (hardest Chestnut)
hardest LEVANT
hardest Chinese birds
hardest Japanese birds
eyes
hardest birds Alovambo
(hardest European birds Asian Bashiq (the
Baz (Northern Baz)
Sakr locusts
face gray falcon with a
Falcon Alhawam (Falcon normal)
Falcon Mountain
Hawam long leg
Hawam - Falcon Highlands
Assaulted
punishment Punishment Assaf (small droplet)
Punishment Assaf (Big Duck)
Punishment Ache
punishment of the plains (Badia)
King of the Spanish
scorpions King of the eastern scorpions
Akab Wahlberg
Golden punishment
punishment march (Almentalh)
punishment mountain
:species hawks
Aysag small
Aosag (hawk locusts)
Aosag (Falcon Wolves)
Alliziq (falcon with red legs)

Amur Falcon
Falcon Eleonora
Falcon Sunset (Falcon Alvahm)
Alaaaa
Chouan (Pawn)
Chouan East
Falcon Free
Ghazal Sakr
Sakr Aviation Ring
Shaheen
Shaheen Moroccan (Berber)
:rank Album
:platoon Album
owl trees planned
owl trees European (Althbj)
owl eastern trees
snowy owl
owl ural
big gray owl
Northern hawk owl
owl Tnjalm (Owl gloomy)
Owl hawkishness brown
owl couples (with long ear)
(ear - Owl endocrine (short

Map showing the area included in the Memorandum of Understanding The

areas included in the scope of the Memorandum of Understanding are only those areas and countries with the term indicated in the list below and shown in black .on this map

The borders of the countries shown in this map are only for the purpose of delivering the information and have no legal consideration. The final version of !this map in Annex 2 will only clarify geographical boundaries

African Equatorial States

Nigeria	Greece	Angola
Reunion Islands (belonging to France)	Green Land	Boys
Rwanda	Ethiopia	Botswana
Satombe and Princeton Islands	Gabon	Burkina Faso
Senegal	Gambia	Burundi
Seychelles	Ghana	Cameroon
Sierra Leone	Guinea	green head
Somalia	Guinea-Bissau	Republic of Africa
South Africa	Kenya	Central
Sudan	Lesotho	Chad
Swaziland	Liberia	Island of the Moon
Tanzania	Madagascar (Malagasy)	Congo
Togo	Malawi	Republic of the Congo
Uganda	Financial	Democracy
Zambia	Maurice	Cote d'Ivoire
Zimbabwe	Mayotte Islands (belonging to France)	Djibouti
		Equatorial Guinea
	Mozambique	Eritrea
	Namibia	
	Niger	

Northern Hemisphere Countries (Arctic)

Portugal	Hungary	Afghanistan
Diameter	Iceland	Indus Islands (belonging to Finland)
Romania	Iran	
To whom	Iraq	Albania
Russia	Ireland	Algeria
San Marino	Israel	Andorra
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Italy	Belgium
Serbia	Jordan	Armenia
Slovakia	Kazakhstan	Austria
Solvenia	Kuwait	Azerbaijan
Spain (including the Canary Islands)	Kyrgyzstan	Bahrain
	Latvia	Belarus
Svalbard Islands and Gene Mine (Norway)	Lebanon	Bosnia and Herzegovina
	Libya	Bulgaria
Sweden	Lichtenstein	China
Switzerland	Lithuania	Croatia
Syria	Luxembourg	Cyprus
Tajikistan	Republic of Macedonia	Regions of Cyprus
Tunisia	Formerly Yugoslav	(British rule)
Turkey	Malta	Republic of the check
Turkmenistan	Mauritania	Denmark
Ukraine	Moldova	Egypt
The United Arab Emirates	Monaco	Estonia
United kingdom	Movable	Faroe Islands (belonging to Denmark)
Uzbekistan	Montgrono	

Vatican City	Morocco, West, sunset	Finland
	Holland	France
	Norway	Georgia
	Sultanate of Oman	Germany
	Areas of the Palestinian Authority	Gibraltar (continued to Britain)
	Poland	

Malaysian Indian Ocean Countries

Pakistan	India	Bangladesh
Sri Lanka	Nepal	Bhutan